



# Modeling Viral Infections and Immunity

May 1–4, 2017 | Stanley Hotel | Estes Park, Colorado | USA

## Scientific Organizers:

**Alan S. Perelson**, Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA

**Rob J. De Boer**, University of Utrecht, Netherlands

**Phillip D. Hodgkin**, Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research, Australia

*Viral infection modeling has provided insights into the pathogenesis and treatment of HIV, HCV, HSV-2, CMV and other viruses. It has had impact in revealing the lifespan of infected cells, how rapidly virus is produced and cleared from the circulation, and the means for evaluating the effectiveness of antiviral treatments. HIV remains a global health threat and there is great interest in revealing features of the main HIV reservoir, latently infected cells and mechanisms of reducing the size of this reservoir by pharmacological means. Other important gaps in knowledge revolve around the cell-mediated and humoral immune responses to HIV, important for generating vaccines and broadly neutralizing antibodies as therapeutics, topics that will be discussed. Further, viral infections generally occur in tissues and thus the meeting will discuss imaging techniques and methods of modeling and analyzing spatial infection data, the role of tissue-resident memory cells, and important features of immune regulation, such as immune exhaustion, cytokine signaling between cells, and viral subversion of innate responses and escape from adaptive responses. The meeting will highlight what we believe are significant hurdles to curing viral infections and will bring together experimental virologists, physician scientists and modelers of various types and experience, groups that do not normally meet. It should foster new collaborations between experimentalists and theoreticians, and between theoreticians working on different viral infections or different aspects of viral infections, as well as help young scientists formulate new research directions and make connections with established senior scientists.*


## Session Topics:

- HIV - Barriers to a Cure
- Modeling Cellular Immune Responses
- Spatial Aspects of Infection
- Modeling Viral Infection
- Using Big Data to Understand Viral Infection
- Modeling Immune Regulation

**Scholarship Application & Discounted Abstract Deadline: January 10, 2017**

**Abstract Deadline: February 1, 2017**

**Discounted Registration Deadline: March 1, 2017**



Note: Scholarships are available for graduate students and postdoctoral fellows and are awarded based on the abstract submitted.

Upper image courtesy of: National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, National Institutes of Health

Meeting Hashtag: #KSinfection

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# KEYSTONE SYMPOSIA

on Molecular and Cellular Biology

## Modeling Viral Infections and Immunity (E1)

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### MONDAY, MAY 1

#### Arrival and Registration

### TUESDAY, MAY 2

#### Welcome and Keynote Address

\***Alan S. Perelson**, Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA

**Robert F. Siliciano**, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, USA

*Modeling HIV Infection: Insights into Treatment and the Possibility of Cure*

#### HIV - Barriers to a Cure

\***Alan S. Perelson**, Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA

**Sharon R. Lewin**, University of Melbourne, Australia  
*Optimizing Latency Reversal to Eliminate HIV Persistence on Antiretroviral Therapy*

**Alison L. Hill**, Harvard University, USA  
*Modeling the Dynamics of HIV Latency, Rebound, and Control*

**Miles P. Davenport**, University of New South Wales, Australia  
*The Dynamics of HIV / SIV Latency*

**John Michael Murray**, University of New South Wales, Australia  
*Short Talk: Perturbations of the Latent Reservoir to Achieve a Functional Cure*

**Audrey Fahrny**, University Hospital Zurich, Switzerland  
*Short Talk: A HIV-1 Persistence Humanized Mouse Model for the Characterization of HIV-1 Reservoir Cells*

#### Workshop 1: Modeling HIV Infection

\***Roland R. Regoes**, Integrative Biology, ETH Zurich, Switzerland

**Catherine A.A. Beauchemin**, Ryerson University, Canada  
*Duration of SHIV Production by Infected Cells Is Not Exponentially Distributed: Implications for Estimates of Infection Parameters and Antiviral Efficacy*

**Erwing F. Cardozo-Ojeda**, Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA  
*Dynamics of HIV-1 in Chronically Infected Individuals during Therapy with Raltegravir*

**Stanca M. Ciupe**, Virginia Tech, USA  
*The Role of Antibody during SIV Infections in Rhesus Macaques*

**Jason M. Hataye**, National Institutes of Health, USA  
*Rebound Establishment of HIV Dependent on Burst Size Breakthrough of a Growth Threshold*

**Vincent Madelain**, INSERM, France  
*Modeling Viral Kinetics Predicts a Rapid Establishment of the Cytotoxic Immune Response Targeting Distinct Infected Cell Compartments in SIV Controller Macaques*

**Angie Raad**, York University, Canada  
*A Mathematical Model Predicting Restored T Cell Homeostasis as a Major Contributor to the Decay in HIV Persistence*

**Daniel Reeves**, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, USA  
*Long-Term Antiretroviral Therapy Shifts the Mechanism of HIV Persistence toward Proliferating Latently Infected Cells*

**Robin N. Thompson**, University of Oxford, UK  
*Accounting for Donor Viral Diversity Gives High Estimates of the Number of HIV Founder Virions among Recipients*

#### Modeling Cellular Immune Responses

\***Phillip D. Hodgkin**, Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research, Australia

**Andrew J. McMichael**, Oxford University, UK  
*Cell-Mediated Immune Responses to HIV*

**Rob J. De Boer**, Utrecht University, Netherlands  
*Broad CD8 Immune Responses to HIV*

**Becca Asquith**, Imperial College London, UK  
*KIRs, CD8+ T Cell Dynamics and Control of Chronic Viral Infection*

**Lydie Trautmann**, US Military HIV Research Program, USA  
*Short Talk: Immune Cell Dynamics in Lymph Node and Blood during Acute HIV Infection*

#### Poster Session 1

### WEDNESDAY, MAY 3

#### Spatial Aspects of Infection

\***Rob J. De Boer**, Utrecht University, Netherlands

**Scott N. Mueller**, University of Melbourne, Australia  
*Dissecting the Dynamics of Antiviral Immunity and the Lymphoid Tissue Microenvironment*

**Joshua T. Schiffer**, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, USA  
*Thresholds of Protection for Tissue-Resident T-Cells*

**Ruy M. Ribeiro**, University of Lisbon, Portugal  
*Spatial Aspects of Hepatitis C Virus Infection*

**Jean-Pierre Levraud**, Institut Pasteur, France  
*Short Talk: From Whole-Body Imaging to Whole-Body Modeling of Viral Infection in Zebrafish*

**Richard Beck**, Leiden Academic Centre for Drug Research, Netherlands  
*Short Talk: Direct T Cell-Mediated Killing of Solid Tumours Is Insufficient to Explain Tumor Regression*

#### Modeling Viral Infection

\***Jane Heffernan**, York University, Canada

**Thomas Hofer**, Deutsches Krebsforschungszentrum, Germany  
*Dengue Virus Spread and Innate Immune Response at the Single-Cell Level*

**Narendra M. Dixit**, Indian Institute of Science, India  
*Viral Infection and Subversion of the Interferon Response*

**Amber M. Smith**, St. Jude Children's Research Hospital, USA  
*Modeling the Lethal Synergism of Influenza A Virus and Pneumococcal Coinfection*

**Frederik Graw**, Heidelberg University, Germany  
*Short Talk: Towards Understanding Malaria Pathogenesis and Efficient Experimental Vaccination*

#### Poster Session 2

### THURSDAY, MAY 4

#### Using Big Data to Understand Viral Infection

\***Lars Kaderali**, University Medicine Greifswald, Germany

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**Thierry Mora**, École Normale Supérieure, France  
*Analyzing High-Throughput Sequence Data to Understand Immune Repertoire Diversity and Affinity*

**Steven H. Kleinstein**, Yale University School of Medicine, USA  
*Systems Immunology of Influenza Infection and Vaccination*

**Katia Koelle**, Duke University, USA  
*Capturing the Roles of Cellular Coinfection and Viral Complementation in the Within-Host Dynamics of Influenza*

**Thomas B. Kepler**, Boston University, USA  
*Affinity Maturation in Humans: Immunization, Analysis and Modeling*

**Florian Rubelt**, Stanford University, USA  
*Short Talk: Distinctive Differences in T Cell Receptor Repertoire and Cell Frequencies Are Evident in Individual Immune Responses*

### Workshop 2: Modeling Other Virus Infectious and Immune Responses

\***Vitaly V. Ganusov**, University of Tennessee, USA

**Ruian Ke**, North Carolina State University, USA  
*Modeling the Mechanistic Action and Predicting the Impact of an Immunotherapeutic DART® Molecule in HIV 'Shock and Kill' Strategies*

**Wen-Han Yu**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA  
*Multivariate Modeling of Immunological Profilings from HIV Vaccine Trials Cross-Predicts Vaccine Protection and Infers the Underlying Mechanisms*

**Nathanael Hoze**, ETH Zurich, Switzerland  
*Quantitative Delineation of Antibody Composition from Polyclonal Plasmas*

**Shingo Iwami**, Kyushu University, Japan  
*Optimizing Drug Combinations against Hepatitis C Virus Infection in Pre-Clinical Setting*

**Christopher Dächert**, German Cancer Research Center - DKFZ, Germany  
*Understanding the Fight by Looking at the Soldiers - A Quantitative Systems Biology Approach to Analyze the Dynamic Host-Virus-Interactions by the Example of Hepatitis C Virus*

**Laura Liao**, Ryerson University, Canada  
*Counting Defective Interfering Particles: Easy as 1, 2, 3 ...?*

**Katharine Best**, Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA  
*Modeling Zika Plasma Viral Dynamics in Non-Human Primates: Insights into Viral Pathogenesis and Antiviral Strategies*

**Sanket Rane**, University of Glasgow, UK  
*Age Is Not Just A Number – Time Since Thymic Export Influences Homeostatic Fitness and Drives the Accumulation of Veteran Naïve T Cells in Mice*

### Modeling Immune Regulation

\***Sebastian L. Bonhoeffer**, ETH-Zentrum, Switzerland

**Phillip D. Hodgkin**, Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research, Australia  
*Formation of Effector and Memory Cells*

**Rustom Antia**, Emory University, USA  
*How Does Prior Immunity Affect the Dynamics of Immune Responses to New Strains of Influenza?*

**Alan S. Perelson**, Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA  
*Modeling Antibodies and HIV Cure*

### Meeting Wrap-Up: Outcomes and Future Directions (Organizers)

### FRIDAY, MAY 5

### Departure